

Federal Employee Program.

### CYCLOSPORINE OPTHALMICS

Cequa, Vevye\* (cyclosporine ophthalmic solution)
Restasis (cyclosporine ophthalmic emulsion)
Verkazia (cyclosporine ophthalmic emulsion)

\*Prior authorization for the brand formulation applies only to formulary exceptions due to being a non-covered medication.

### **RATIONALE FOR INCLUSION IN PA PROGRAM**

### **Background**

Cyclosporine is an immunosuppressant agent when administered systemically. Following ocular administration, cyclosporine is thought to act by blocking the release of pro-inflammatory cytokines such as IL-2 (1-4).

# **Regulatory Status**

FDA-approved indications:

**Restasis** is a topical immunomodulator indicated to increase tear production in patients whose tear production is presumed to be suppressed due to ocular inflammation associated with keratoconjunctivitis sicca. Increased tear production was not seen in patients currently taking topical anti-inflammatory drugs or using punctal plugs (1).

**Cequa** is a calcineurin inhibitor immunosuppressant indicated to increase tear production in patients with keratoconjunctivitis sicca (dry eye) (2).

**Verkazia** is a calcineurin inhibitor immunosuppressant indicated for the treatment of vernal keratoconjunctivitis (VKC) in children and adults (3).

**Vevye** is a calcineurin inhibitor immunosuppressant indicated for the treatment of the signs and symptoms of dry eye disease (4).

The safety and effectiveness of Restasis in pediatric patients less than 16 years of age have not been established. The safety and effectiveness of Cequa and Vevye in pediatric patients less than 18 years of age have not been established. The safety and effectiveness of Verkazia in pediatric patients less than 4 years of age have not been established (1-4).

### **Summary**

Cyclosporine ophthalmics are used to treat chronic dry eye as a result of keratoconjunctivitis sicca or

Cyclosporine Ophthalmics FEP Clinical Rationale



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Prior approval is required to ensure the safe, clinically appropriate, and cost-effective use of Cyclosporine ophthalmics while maintaining optimal therapeutic outcomes.

### References

- 1. Restasis [package insert]. North Chicago, IL:: AbbVie; September 2024.
- 2. Cequa [package insert]. Cranbury, NJ: Sun Pharmaceutical Industries, Inc.; July 2022.
- 3. Verkazia [package insert]. Emeryville, CA: Santen Inc.; June 2022.
- 4. Vevye [package insert]. Nashville, TN: Harrow Eye, LLC; August 2023.